

CURRICULUM VITAE

JEFFREY A. SEGAL

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EDUCATION

B.A., The University at Albany, Political Science, 1978
M.A., Michigan State University, Political Science, 1980
Ph.D., Michigan State University, Political Science, 1983

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Appointments

Visiting Professor of American Politics, Harvard University, 2017-18.
Nirit and Michael Shaoul Fellow, Mortimer and Raymond Sackler Institute of Advanced Studies, Tel Aviv University 2014/15.
SUNY Distinguished Professor, Department of Political Science, Stony Brook University, 2004--.
Visiting Senior Research Scholar, Center for the Study of Democratic Politics, Princeton University, 2011-12.
Visiting Guest Lecturer, Haifa University Faculty of Law, May 2011.
Chair, Department of Political Science, 2004--2017.
Global Research Fellow, Hauser Global Law School Program, New York University School of Law, 2003-04.
Professor, Department of Political Science, Stony Brook University, 1992-2004.
Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, Stony Brook University, 1987-1992.
Fellow, Law and Social Sciences Program, Northwestern University, 1988-89.
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Stony Brook University, 1982-1987.
Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, 1978-1982.
Research Assistant, Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, 1980-1981.
Program Analyst, Vocational Exploration and Development Program, U.S. Department of Labor, 1980.
Program Analyst, Department of Housing and Urban Development, 1979.
Legislative Aide, Hon. Michael Pesce, New York State Assembly, 1978.

HONORS AND AWARDS

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Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2012.

Guggenheim Fellowship, 2011-2012. Political Science.

Green Bag's Exemplary Legal Writing Award, 2008. Given for Lee Epstein, Kevin Quinn, Andrew D. Martin & Jeffrey A. Segal, *On the Perils of Drawing Inferences About Supreme Court Justices from Their First Few Years of Service*, 91 *Judicature* 168 (Jan.-Feb. 2008).

Law and Courts Teaching and Mentoring Award, 2008, for innovative teaching and instructional methods and materials in law and courts (sponsored by the Division for Public Education of the American Bar Association).

Best Academic Reference, 2007, *The Supreme Court Compendium*, *Choice* magazine.

McGraw-Hill Award (2006) for the best article published by political scientists on law and courts. Given for "The Supreme Court During Crisis," 80 *New York University Law Review* 1-116 (2005), (with Lee Epstein, Daniel Ho, and Gary King).

Honorable Mention, Law and Society Article Prize (2006), recognizing exceptional scholarship in the field of sociolegal studies, for "The Supreme Court During Crisis," 80 *New York University Law Review* 1-116 (2005), (with Lee Epstein, Daniel Ho, and Gary King).

Wadsworth Publishing Award (2005) for best book or article, 10 years or older, that has made a lasting impression on the field of law and courts. Given for *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model* (1993).

Pi Sigma Alpha Award (2005) for the best paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting. Given for "The Effect of War on the Supreme Court" (with Lee Epstein, Daniel Ho, and Gary King).

Robert H. Durr Award (2005) for the best paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem. Given for "The Effect of War on the Supreme Court" (with Lee Epstein, Daneil Ho, and Gary King).

Honorable Mention, American Judicature Society Award (2005) for the best paper on law and courts presented at the previous year's meetings of the American, Midwest, Northeastern, Southern, Southwest, or Western Political Science Associations. Given for "The Effect of War on the Supreme Court" (with Lee Epstein, Daniel E. Ho, Gary King).

Guest Speaker, Faculty Achievement Award Dinner, Stony Brook University, 2005.

Wadsworth Publishing Award (2002) for best book or article, 10 years or older, that has made a lasting impression on the field of law and courts. Given for "Predicting Supreme Court Decisions Probabilistically: The Search and Seizure Cases, 1962-1981." *American Political Science Review*, December 1984.

Honorary Faculty Member, Golden Key International Honour Society, 2001.

T

C. Herman Pritchett Award for Best Book on Law and Courts published in 1999. *Majority Rule or Minority Will*.

Outstanding Academic Books, Political Science, 1993-1997. *The Supreme Court Compendium. Choice*.

Faculty Achievement Award, Stony Brook University, 1997, 2000, 2002, 2005, 2007, 2008, 2009.

Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award for Best Paper presented at the 1995 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Given for Marksist (and NeoMarksist) Models of Supreme Court Decision Making: Separation of Powers Games in the Positive Theory of Law and Courts.

American Judicature Society Award for Best Paper on Law and Courts presented at the 1995 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Given for Marksist (and NeoMarksist) Models of Supreme Court Decision Making: Separation of Powers Games in the Positive Theory of Law and Courts.

Teaching and Curriculum Development Award. SUNY Stony Brook. 1995.

American Judicature Society Award for Best Paper on Law and Courts presented at the 1994 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Given for "Precedent or Preferences: An Empirical Test of the Legal Model" (with Harold Spaeth).

Outstanding Academic Books Award. *The Supreme Court Compendium. Choice*. 1994.

Best Research Books Award. *The Supreme Court Compendium. Lingua Franca*. 1994.

Special Recognition Award. *The Supreme Court Compendium*. Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association, 1994.

Honorable Mention. *The Supreme Court Compendium*. Association of American Publishers, Government and Political, Professional and Scholarly Publishing Division, 1994.

Distinguished Alumni Award, Rockefeller College, The University at Albany, 1993.

Post Doctoral Fellowship, Law and Social Science Program, Northwestern University, 1988-89.

Best Paper in Women and Politics, Given by the Southern Political Science Association, 1986, for "The Supreme Court, Representative Democracy and Sex Discrimination: The Role of the Solicitor General." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 1985 (with Cheryl D. Reedy).

Distinguished Teaching Award, Department of Political Science, 1985-86.

Graduate Office Fellowship, Michigan State University, Winter 1981; Spring 1981.

B.A., *magna cum laude*.

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Courses Taught

Constitutional Law
Civil Liberties
American Judicial Process
Supreme Court Decision Making (Stony Brook and Harvard)
American Government
Introduction to Political Science
Applied Data Analysis (Graduate)
Research Methods (graduate and undergraduate)
American Judiciary (graduate)
Behavioral Law and Economics (graduate)

Workshops Taught

Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models, Washington University in St. Louis, 2005

Intel Contest Sponsorship

Kimberleigh Costanzo, Plainedge High School, “The Influence of Body Language on the Evaluation of Political Speeches,” (2007-09). 2010 Long Island Junior Science and Humanities Symposium (LI-JSHS) Regional finalist.

AREAS OF TEACHING INTERESTS

Public Law: Constitutional Law, Civil Liberties, Judicial Behavior, Judicial Process
Research Methodology: Data Analysis, Research Design
American Politics: Introduction to American Politics

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Gateways to Democracy, 2019 (enhanced 4th ed.), Wadsworth Publishing (with John G. Geer, Richard Herrera and Wendy J. Schiller).

The Supreme Court Compendium, 6th ed., 2015, Congressional Quarterly Press (with Lee Epstein, Harold Spaeth, and Thomas Walker).

Gateways to Democracy: Essentials, 2015 (3rd ed.), Wadsworth Publishing (with John G. Geer, Wendy J. Schiller, Richard Herrera and Dana K. Glencross).

The Supreme Court Compendium, 5th ed., 2012, Congressional Quarterly Press (with Lee Epstein, Harold Spaeth, and Thomas Walker). Updated on-line edition, 2008.

Advice and Consent: The Politics of Judicial Appointments, 2005, Oxford University Press (with Lee Epstein). Chapter 5 summarized and partially excerpted in *The Politics of Appointments Meets the Politics of Judging*, ST.

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LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, July 24, 2005, B1. Research findings discussed/described/reviewed on C-SPAN, BOOK TV, January 7, 2006; and in the NEW YORK TIMES, January 9, 2006, A16; CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, November 11, 2005; WALL STREET JOURNAL, October 28, A5; NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, October 24, 2005, 1; WASHINGTON POST, October 16, 2005, To4; SUFFOLK LAWYER, October 2005, 29; KANSAS CITY STAR SUN, October 9, 2005; CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, September 13, 2005; [SLATE.COM](#), September 5, 2005; [MSNBC.MSN.COM](#), September 5, 2005; SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, September 4, 2005, B1; THE AMERICAN PROSPECT, September 1, 2005, 37.

The Supreme Court in the American Legal System, 2005, Cambridge University Press (with Harold Spaeth and Sara Benesh). Chinese edition, Peeking University Press, 2011.

The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model Revisited, 2002, Cambridge University Press (with Harold Spaeth). Chinese edition, Peeking University Press, 2012. Excerpts reprinted in Keith Whittington (ed.), *Law and Politics* (United Kingdom: Routledge Press, 2013).

Majority Rule or Minority Will: Adherence to Precedent on the U.S. Supreme Court, 1999, Cambridge University Press (with Harold Spaeth).

The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model, 1993, Cambridge University Press (with Harold Spaeth).

Senate Elections, 1992, University of Michigan Press (with Alan Abramowitz).

Articles

The “Murder-Scene Exception” –Myth or Reality? Empirically Testing the Influence of Crime Severity in Federal Search-and-Seizure Cases 105 *Virginia Law Review* 543-594 (2019) with Avani Mehta Sood and Benjamin Woodson.

Epstein, Lee, Andrew D. Martin, Kevin Quinn, & Jeffrey A. Segal. [“Politics and the Legal System.”](#) In *Oxford Handbook of Public Choice Volume 2*, ed. Roger Congleton, Bernard Grofman, and Stefan Voigt. Oxford University Press, 2019.

“All Relationships Dissipate: Except This: The Attitude-Behavior Link on the Roberts Court.” 54 *Wash. U. Journal of Law and Policy*. 181-193 (2019).

Epstein, Lee, Christopher M. Parker, & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2018. [“Do Justices Defend the Speech They Hate? An Analysis of In-Group Bias on the U.S. Supreme Court.”](#) *Journal of Law and Courts* 6: 237-261.

“The Attitudinal Model.” 2018. In Robert M. Howard and Kirk Randazzo (eds.) *Routledge Handbook of Judicial Politics*. New York: Routledge (with Alan Champlin).

“Ideology and Partisanship.” 2017. In Lee Epstein and Stefanie A. Lindquist, *The Oxford Handbook of U.S. Judicial Behavior*, New York: Oxford University Press (with Justine D’Elia-Kueper).

[“The U.S. Supreme Court Legacy Database: 1791-1945.](#) 2016. (with Harold J. Spaeth, Lee Epstein, Ted Ruger, Andrew D. Martin, and Sara Benesh.

“The Different Manifestations of Representative Drift on U.S. State and Federal Courts.” 2015. In Brandon L. Bartels and Chris W. Bonneau (eds.) *Making Law and Courts Research Relevant: The Normative Implications of Empirical Research*, New York: Routledge (with Justine D’Elia-

Kueper).

“The Behavioral-Economics Alternative to the Legal-Model Fiction in Epstein, Landes and Posner’s *The Behavior of Federal Judges*.” *Judicature* 97:75-81 (2012) with Joshua Johnson and Benjamin Woodson.

“Ideology and the Study of Judicial Behavior.” 2012. In Jon Hanson, *Ideology, Psychology and Law* (New York: Oxford University Press). With Lee Epstein, Andrew D. Martin, and Kevin Quinn.

“Congress, the Supreme Court, and Judicial Review: Testing a Constitutional Separation of Powers Model.” *American Journal of Political Science* 55: 89-104 (2011), with Chad Westerland and Stefanie Lindquist.

“What’s Law Got to Do with It?: Reflections from the Realm of Political Science.” In Charles G. Geyh (ed.), *What’s Law Got to Do with It: What Judges do and Why it Matters*. (Palo Alto, California, Stanford University Press, 2011).

“Strategic Defiance and Compliance in the U.S. Courts of Appeals.” *American Journal of Political Science* 54: 891-905. (2010), with Chad Westerland, Lee Epstein, Charles Cameron and Scott Comarato.

"Out of the Sample and One Step Ahead: Forecasting Supreme Court Confirmation Votes." *Justice System Journal* 2009 (with Maxwell Mak).

“Judicial Behavior.” 2009. In Robert E. Goodin (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Science*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 275-288.

“Nominating Federal Judges and Justices. 2009. In George Edwards, *The Oxford Handbook on the American Presidency*. New York: Oxford University Press, p. 625-645 (with Lee Epstein).

“How the Norm of Federal Judicial Experience Biases the Supreme Court.” 2009. *Pennsylvania Law Review* 157:833-880 (with Lee Epstein, Andrew D. Martin, and Kevin M. Quinn). Findings reported in the *New York Times*, February 17, 2009.

“[The Blackmun Data Archive](#),” 2008. *Law and Courts* 18:28-30 (with Lee Epstein and Harold J. Spaeth).

“The Bush Imprint on the Supreme Court: Why Conservatives Should Continue to Yearn and Liberals Should not Fear,” *Tulsa Law Review*, 2008 (with Lee Epstein, Andrew D. Martin, and Kevin M. Quinn).

“The Increasing Importance of Ideology in the Nomination and Confirmation of Supreme Court Justices,” *Drake Law Review* 56: 609-636 (2008), with Lee Epstein and Chad Westerland.

“On the Perils of Drawing Inferences About Supreme Court Justices From Their First Few Years of Service,” *Judicature* 91:168-179, 2008 (with Lee Epstein, Kevin Quinn, and Andrew D. Martin). Reprinted in *The Green Bag Almanac and Reader*, 2009.

The Digital Archive of the Papers of Justice Harry A. Blackmun (2007), available at:

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<http://epstein.wustl.edu/blackmun.php> (with Lee Epstein & Harold J. Spaeth.)

“The Judicial Common Space,” *Journal of Law Economics and Organization* 23: 303-325, 2007 (with Lee Epstein, Andrew Martin, and Chad Westerland).

“The Increasing Importance of Ideology in the Nomination and Confirmation of Supreme Court Justices,” *Drake Law Review* 56: 609-636 (2008), with Lee Epstein and Chad Westerland.

“[The Implications of Experimental Game Theory for Judicial Politics.](#)” 2007. *Law and Courts* 17 (3): 1, 4-5.

“[Measuring Political Preferences.](#)” 2007. *Law and Courts* 17 (2): 1, 4-5.

“[Normative Implications of Empirical Theory.](#)” 2007. *Law and Courts* 17 (1): 1, 4-5.

Ideological Drift Among Supreme Court Justices: Who, When, and How Important?

Northwestern University Law Review (2007) (with Lee Epstein, Andrew D. Martin, and Kevin M. Quinn). Response by Linda Greenhouse in Northwestern University [Colloquy](#), March 19, 2007; write-up in [Washington Post](#), March 26, 2007, A13, [Time Magazine](#), April 16, 2007, 57, and [ABA Journal](#), July 2007.

“The Role of Qualifications in the Confirmation of Nominees to the U.S. Supreme Court,” *Florida State Law Review*, 32: 1145-1173 (2006) (with Lee Epstein, Nancy Staudt and Rene Lindstaedt).

Epstein, Lee & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2006. [Trumping the First Amendment.](#) *Journal of Law and Policy* 21: 81-121.

“The Changing Dynamics of Senate Voting on Supreme Court Nominees,” *Journal of Politics* 68: 296-307, 2006 (with Lee Epstein, Rene Lindstaedt, and Chad Westerland). Research findings described in the *New York Times*, November 4, 2005, A1.

“The Supreme Court, Congress, and Judicial Review,” *University of North Carolina Law Review* 83: 1323-1352 (with Chad Westerland), 2005.

“The Supreme Court During Crisis,” *New York University Law Review*, 80: 1-116 (with Lee Epstein, Daniel Ho, and Gary King), 2005. Reprinted in Samuel Kernell and Steven S. Smith, eds. 2006 (3rd ed). *Principles and Practice in American Politics: Classic and Contemporary Readings.* Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.

“A Preference for Deference? The Supreme Court and Judicial Review” *Political Research Quarterly* 57:131-143, 2004 (with Robert M. Howard).

“Symposium: *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model Revisited—Authors Meet Critics*” *Law and Courts Newsletter* 13: 31-38, Summer 2003 (with Harold Spaeth)

“An Original Look at Originalism.” *Law and Society Review* 36: 113-138, 2002 (with Robert M. Howard).

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- “Dynamic Agenda Setting on the U.S. Supreme Court: An Empirical Assessment,” *Harvard Journal on Legislation* 39: 395-434, 2002 (with Lee Epstein and Jennifer Nicoll Victor).
- “Teaching the Scientific Study of Law and Courts to Undergraduates,” *PS* 35: 117-20, 2002.
- “How Supreme Court Justices Respond to Litigant Requests to Overturn Precedent” *Judicature* 85: 148-157, 2001 (with Robert M. Howard). Reprinted in Elliott Slotnick (ed.), *Readings from Judicature*, 2nd Ed.
- “The Norm of Consensus on the U.S. Supreme Court.” *American Journal of Political Science* 45: 362-377, 2001 (with Lee Epstein and Harold J. Spaeth).
- “Strategic Auditing in a Political Hierarchy: An Informational Model of the Supreme Court’s Certiorari Decisions.” *American Political Science Review* 94: 101-15, 2000 (with Charles M. Cameron and Donald R. Songer).
- “The U.S. Supreme Court Judicial Data Base: Providing New Insights into the Court.” *Judicature* 83: 228-35. March-April 2000 (with Harold J. Spaeth).
- “Buyer Beware? Presidential Success through Supreme Court Appointments.” *Political Research Quarterly* 53: 557-573, 2000 (with Richard Timpone and Robert M. Howard). Reprinted in Walter F. Murphy, C. Herman Pritchett, Lee Epstein, and Jack Knight, *Courts, Judges, and Politics* 6th Ed., New York: McGraw Hill.
- “Measuring Issue Salience.” *American Journal of Political Science* 44: 66-83, 2000 (with Lee Epstein).
- “Do Political Preferences Change? A Longitudinal Study of U.S. Supreme Court Justices.” *Journal of Politics* 60: 801-18, 1998 (with Lee Epstein, Valerie Hoekstra, and Harold J. Spaeth).
- “Separation-of-Powers Games in the Positive Theory of Congress and Courts.” *American Political Science Review* 91: 28-45, 1997.
- “The Shepherding of Local Public Opinion: The Supreme Court and *Lamb’s Chapel*.” *Journal of Politics*, 58: 1079-1102, 1996 (with Valerie Hoekstra). Reprinted in Walter F. Murphy, C. Herman Pritchett, and Lee Epstein, *Courts Judges and Politics*, 5th Ed., New York: McGraw Hill.
- “The Claim of Issue Creation on the U.S. Supreme Court.” *American Political Science Review* 90: 845-852, 1996 (with Lee Epstein and Timothy Johnson).
- “The Influence of *Stare Decisis* on the Votes of U.S. Supreme Court Justices.” *American Journal of Political Science*, 40: 971-1003, 1996 (with Harold J. Spaeth). Reprinted in Walter F. Murphy, C. Herman Pritchett, and Lee Epstein, *Courts Judges and Politics*, 5th Ed., New York: McGraw Hill.
- “Norms, Dragons, and *Stare Decisis*.” *American Journal of Political Science*, 40: 1064-1082, 1996 (with Harold J. Spaeth).
- "Supreme Court Justices as Strategic Decision Makers: Offensive Grants and Defensive Denials on the

- Vinson Court." *Journal of Politics*, 57:824-837, 1995 (with Robert Boucher).
- "The Courts of Appeals." In Lee Epstein (ed.) *Contemplating Courts*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, 1995 (with Charles Cameron and Donald Songer). Reprinted in Walter F. Murphy, C. Herman Pritchett, Lee Epstein, and Jack Knight, *Courts, Judges, and Politics* 6th Ed., New York: McGraw Hill.
- "Symposium: *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model*." *Law and Courts*, 4:10-12, 1994 (with Harold J. Spaeth).
- "Ideological Values and the Votes of U.S. Supreme Court Justices Revisited." *Journal of Politics*, 57: 812-823, 1995 (with Lee Epstein, Harold Spaeth, and Charles Cameron).
- "An Empirical Test of the Rational-Actor Theory of Litigation." *Journal of Politics*, 57: 1118-29, 1995 (with Charles Cameron and Donald Songer).
- "The Hierarchy of Justice: Testing A Principal-Agent Model of Supreme Court-Circuit Court Interactions." *American Journal of Political Science*, 38: 673-696, 1994 (with Donald Songer and Charles Cameron). Reprinted in Walter F. Murphy, C. Herman Pritchett, and Lee Epstein, *Courts Judges and Politics*, 5th Ed., New York: McGraw Hill.
- "Popular Influence on Supreme Court Decisions." *American Political Science Review*, 88: 711-724, 1994 (with Helmut Norpoth).
- "Teaching the Supreme Court Database." *Law and Courts*, 3:4-6, 1993.
- "A Spatial Model of Roll Call Voting: Senators, Constituents, Presidents and Interest Groups in Supreme Court Confirmations." *American Journal of Political Science*, 36: 96-121, 1992 (with Charles Cameron and Albert Cover). Reprinted in Kermit Hall (1997), *Equal Justice Under Law: The Supreme Court in American Life* (New York: Carlson).
- "Senate Voting on Supreme Court Nominees: A Neoinstitutional Model," *American Political Science Review*, 84: 525-534, June 1990 (with Charles Cameron and Albert Cover). Reprinted in Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts, and Ryan J. Vander Weilen (2009), *The American Congress Reader* (New York: Cambridge)
- "Supreme Court Support for the Solicitor General: The Effect of Presidential Appointments," *Western Political Quarterly*, 43: 137-152, March 1990.
- "Rehnquist Court Disposition of Lower Court Decisions: Affirmation Not Reversal." *Judicature*, 47:84-88, August-September 1990 (with Harold Spaeth). Reprinted in Elliot Slotnick (1999), *Judicial Politics: Readings from Judicature*, 2nd Edition, Chicago, American Judicature Society).
- "Justice Sandra Day O'Connor and the Supreme Court's Reaction to its First Female Member" *Women and Politics*, 10:2: 95-104, 1990 (with Karen O'Connor).
- "Courts, Executives and Legislators." In John Gates and Charles Johnson (eds.) *Courts: Contemporary Research*. Washington D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press, pp. 373-393, 1990.

- "Beyond Willie Horton and the Pledge of Allegiance: National Issues in the 1988 Presidential, Senate and House Elections" *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 15: 565-580, 1990 (with Alan Abramowitz).
- "Ideological Values and the Votes of U.S. Supreme Court Justices," *American Political Science Review*, 83:557-565, June 1989 (with Albert Cover).
- "Decisional Trends on the Warren and Burger Courts: Results from the Supreme Court Data Base Project," *Judicature*, 73:103-107, August-September 1989, (with Harold J. Spaeth). Reprinted in Elliot E. Slotnick (1992) *Judicial Politics: Readings from Judicature*. Chicago: American Judicature Society.
- "The Role of Ideology in Senate Confirmation of Supreme Court Justices," *Kentucky Law Journal*, 77: 485-508, Spring 1989, (with Albert Cover and Charles Cameron).
- "The Supreme Court and Sex Discrimination: The Role of the Solicitor General," *Western Political Quarterly*, 41: 533-568, June 1988 (with Cheryl D. Reedy).
- "Amicus Curiae Briefs by the Solicitor General During the Warren and Burger Courts," *Western Political Quarterly*, 41: 135-144, March 1988.
- "Senate Confirmation of Supreme Court Justices: Partisan and Institutional Politics," *Journal of Politics*, 48, 998-1015, November 1987. Reprinted in Kermit Hall (1997), *Equal Justice Under Law: The Supreme Court in American Life* (New York: Carlson).
- "Supreme Court Justices as Human Decision Makers: An Individual-Level Analysis of the Search and Seizure Cases," *Journal of Politics*, 47: 938-955, November 1986. Reprinted in Sheldon Goldman and Austin Sarat (1989), *American Court Systems*, (New York: Longman), pp.354-360, and Kermit Hall (1997), *Equal Justice Under Law: The Supreme Court in American Life* (New York: Carlson).
- "If a Supreme Court Vacancy Occurs, Will the Senate Confirm A Reagan Nominee?" *Judicature*, 69:186-191, December- January 1986, (with Harold Spaeth).
- "Determinants of the Outcomes of Senate Elections." *Journal of Politics* 47: 433-439, May 1986, (with Alan Abramowitz).
- "Measuring Change on the Supreme Court: Examining Alternative Models," *American Journal of Political Science*, 29:461-479, August 1985.
- "Predicting Supreme Court Cases Probabilistically: The Search and Seizure Cases (1962-1981)," *American Political Science Review*, 78:891-900, December 1984.

ONLINE PUBLICATIONS

NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, OP-EDs, etc.

T

“Changing Room: The Court’s Dynamics Have a Way of Altering a Justice’s Approach to the Law,”
Washington Post, November 20, 2005, p. B1 (with Lee Epstein).

“Picks Didn’t Always Do Right by GOP,” *Newsday*, September 5, 2005.

“Politics Always Play Role in Nominees,” *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, July 24, 2005, p. B1 (with Lee Epstein).

REVIEWS

Fed Law Easysearch (CD-ROM). *Law and Politics Book Review*, 9(1):13, 1999.

The Puzzle of Judicial Behavior. *Law and Politics Book Review*, 8 (2): 88-91, 1998.

Law Office Information System’s United States Supreme Court Reports (CD-ROM). *Law and Politics Book Review*, 5(5):143-45, 1995.

HoweData’s United States Supreme Court Reports (CD-ROM). *Law and Politics Book Review*, 6 (3): 48-50, 1996.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

Papers

Predicting Supreme Court Cases Probabilistically: The Search and Seizure Cases, 1962-1981. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1984.

Justice White and Search and Seizure. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1985.

The Supreme Court, Representative Democracy and Sex Discrimination: The Role of the Solicitor General. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New Orleans, 1985 (with Cheryl D. Reedy).

Supreme Court Support for the Solicitor General: A Longitudinal Model. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1986.

The Burger Court and Sex Discrimination Litigation. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, 1986 (with Karen O’Connor).

Sex Discrimination in the Warren, Burger and Rehnquist Court Eras. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 1987 (with Karen O’Connor).

A Neoinstitutional Theory of Senate Voting on Supreme Court Justices. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1988 (with Albert Cover and Charles Cameron).

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- The Role of Ideology in Senate Confirmation of Supreme Court Justices. Presented at the Conference on Judicial Selection, University of Kentucky Law School, Lexington, 1988 (with Albert Cover and Charles Cameron).
- The Puzzle of Roll Call Voting on Supreme Court Nominations. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, 1988 (with Albert Cover and Charles Cameron).
- A Spatial Model of Position Taking: The Case of Roll Call Voting on Supreme Court Nominees. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Public Choice Society, Orlando, FL, 1989 (with Albert Cover and Charles Cameron).
- Beyond Willie Horton and the Pledge of Allegiance: National Issues in the 1988 Presidential, Senate and House Elections. Paper presented at the Electing the Senate Conference, Houston TX, 1989 (with Alan Abramowitz).
- Spatial Models of Roll Call Voting: The Role of Constituents, Presidents and Interest Groups in Supreme Court Confirmations. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1990 (with Albert Cover and Charles Cameron).
- Supreme Court Nominations and the Rational Presidency. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, 1990 (with Albert Cover and Charles Cameron).
- Throwing the Bums Back In: The 1990 Congressional Elections. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1991 (with Alan Abramowitz).
- Ideology vs. Equality: Opinion Assignment on the Warren, Burger, and Rehnquist Courts. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1992 (with Harold Spaeth).
- Glendon Schubert's Judicial Mind. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Law and Society Association, Philadelphia, 1992 (with Harold Spaeth).
- The Hierarchy of Justice: Supreme Court-Circuit Court Interactions. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 1992 (with Donald Songer and Charles M. Cameron).
- A Formal Theory of the Judicial Hierarchy. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1993 (with Charles Cameron and Donald Songer).
- An Empirical Test of the Rational-Actor Theory of Litigation. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Law and Society Association, Chicago, 1993 (with Charles Cameron and Donald Songer).
- A Rational Actor Model of Supreme Court Decisions to Accept Cases for Review. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D.C., 1993 (with Donald Songer and Charles Cameron).

Author Meets Critics. *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model*. American Political Science Association, 1993.

The Supreme Court and *Lamb's Chapel*: The Shepherding of Local Public Opinion. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1994 (with Valerie Hoekstra).

Ideological Values and the Votes of U.S. Supreme Court Justices Revisited. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 1994 (with Lee Epstein, Charles Cameron and Harold Spaeth).

Precedent or Preferences: An Empirical Test of the Legal Model. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY, 1994 (with Harold Spaeth).

Signals and Indices in the Supreme Court's Certiorari Decisions. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 1995 (with Charles M. Cameron and Donald R. Songer).

Policy-Based Models of Certiorari Voting on the U.S. Supreme Court. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 1995 (with Charles M. Cameron and Robert Boucher).

On the Stability of Judicial Preferences. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 1995 (with Lee Epstein, Valerie Hoekstra, and Harold J. Spaeth).

Marksist (and NeoMarksist) Models of Supreme Court Decision Making: Separation of Powers Games in the Positive Theory of Law and Courts. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 1995.

Presidential Success in Supreme Court Appointments: Testing a Constrained-Presidency Model. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 1996 (with Robert Howard and Christopher Hutz).

Constraint, Restraint, or Illusion?: Supreme Court Deference to Congress. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, 1996.

Strategic Auditing in a Political Hierarchy: The Supreme Court's Certiorari Decisions. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Law and Society Association, St. Louis, MO, 1997 (with Charles Cameron and Donald Songer).

Assessing Cross-Institutional Constraints on Supreme Court Agenda Setting. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Committee on the Scientific Study of Law and Courts, Emory University, November 1997.

The Politics of Scandals: The Case of Supreme Court Nominations, 1877-1994. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL, 1998 (with Charles M. Cameron). Revised paper presented at 1999 annual meeting.

T

Motivated Political Reasoning: Bias in the Evaluation of Political Arguments. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association. Boston, MA, 1998 (with Aron Galonsky, Milton Lodge, and Charles Taber).

Discerning the Goals of U.S. Supreme Court Justices. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Committee on the Scientific Study of Law and Courts, Michigan State University, 1998 (with Lee Epstein, Greg Caldeira, and Andrew Martin).

The Systematic Study of *Stare Decisis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2000.

Bush v. Gore and Models of Supreme Court Decision Making. Roundtable presentation at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2001.

Inducing Apparently Strategic Behavior in Models of Bounded Discretion: The Case of Regime-Change Switching Regressions. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2001 (with Cheng-Lung Wang).

Aggressive Grants and Defensive Denials on the Vinson and Warren Courts. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2002 (with Scott Graves).

Author Meets Critics. *The Supreme Court and the Attitudinal Model Revisited*. Midwest Political Science Association, 2003.

The Impact of War on the Supreme Court. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2004 (with Lee Epstein, Daniel Ho, and Gary King).

The Judicial Common Space. Law and Positive Political Theory Conference, Northwestern University School of Law, 2005 (with Lee Epstein, Andrew Martin, and Chad Westerland).

Trumping the First Amendment? Prepared for presentation at Washington University School of Law's conference on The Rehnquist Court and the First Amendment, November 18, 2005 (with Lee Epstein).

Modeling Law (Empirically). Prepared for presentation at New York University School of Law Conference on Modeling Law, November 10-11, 2005.

Strategic Defiance of the U.S. Supreme Court. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2006 (with Chad Westerland, Lee Epstein, and Charles Cameron).

Congress, the Supreme Court, and Judicial Review. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2007 (with Chad Westerland and Stefanie Lindquist). Revised versions given at the 2007 Conference on Empirical Legal Studies and the 2008 Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association.

The Politics of Scandal. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2010 (with Charles Cameron and Ellen Key).

T

Are Justices Merely Legislators in Robes? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2010 (with Chad Westerland and Stefanie Lindquist) and the 2010 Judicial Research Conference of the International Political Science Association.

Coase Theorem Experiments. Paper presented at the Law and Institutions conference, Emory University, and the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2011.

"Must Grants, Clear Denials, and Mid-Level Politics: The (First Step) Toward a Bounded Discretion Model of Certiorari Decisions," With Lee Epstein and Andrew D. Martin. Paper presented at the 2012 Emory Conference on Political Institutions and the 2012 Midwest Political Science Association Meetings.

Do Justices Defend the Speech they Hate: In-Group Bias, Opportunism, and the First Amendment." Paper presented at the 2013 American Political Science Association, with Lee Epstein and Chris Parker.

"Motivated Cognition on the Bench: Does Criminal Egregiousness Influence Judges' Beliefs About Police Wrongdoing?" Paper presented at the 2014 Midwest Political Science Association meeting. Revised version presented at the 2014 annual meeting of the International Society for Political Psychology, with Benjamin Woodson.

Roundtables:

Do Empirical Legal Studies Matter. Supreme Court of Israel, 2015.

Roundtable: Explaining the Rehnquist Court. Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2004.

Roundtable: *Becoming Justice Blackmun* by Linda Greenhouse. Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2005.

Roundtable on Mentoring. Annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2006.

Roundtable: *Judges and their Audiences* by Lawrence Baum. Annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2007.

Roundtable: Lifetime Achievement Award, recognizing Saul Brenner. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2007.

Roundtable: The Normative Implications of Judicial Appointment Research. Annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2011.

Roundtable: Lifetime Achievement Award, recognizing James Gibson. Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, 2011.

Roundtable: The Value of Empirical Legal Studies, The Supreme Court of Israel, May 2015.

Panel Chair/Discussant

Panel Chair, Midwest Political Science Association, April 1983.

Panel Chair, American Political Science Association, 1986, 2005, 2006, 2012.

Panel Chair, Southern Political Science Association, Nov. 1989.

Discussant, Conference on the Positive Political Theory of Courts, W. Allen Wallis Institute of Political Economy, University of Rochester, October 1993.

Panel Chair/Discussant, Law and Society Association, 2005, 2006.

Discussant, Midwest Political Science Association, April 1983, 1987, 1992, 1998, 2004.

Discussant, American Political Science Association, August 1987, 1989, 2004, 2012.

Discussant, Association of American Law Schools, June 2008.

Discussant, Conference on Political Science and Law, Northwestern University School of Law, September 2009.

Moderator, University of Pennsylvania School of Law conference on The Rehnquist Court, November 2005.

Panel Chair/Discussant, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, 2006.

Discussant. Emory Conference on Law and Institutions, 2014.

Miscellaneous

Mentoring Breakfast, Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 1996.

GRANTS

Collaborative Research: Updating the U.S. Supreme Court Judicial Database. National Science Foundation, 2009-2013 (with Lee Epstein, Theodore Ruger, and Keith Whittington). \$259,577.

Collaborative Research on the Strategic Defiance of U.S. Supreme Court Decisions. National Science Foundation, 2000-2004 (with Charles M. Cameron and Lee Epstein). \$54,803.

Legal and Policy-Based Models of Supreme Court Decision Making. National Science Foundation, 1996-2000. \$139,415.

Collaborative Research on Supreme Court Opinion Coalitions. National Science Foundation, 1994-1997 (with Lee Epstein, Carol Mershon, and Harold Spaeth). \$97,829.

The Hierarchy of Justice: A Principal-Agent Theory of Supreme Court-Circuit Court Interactions.

T

National Science Foundation, 1991-93.

A Neoinstitutional Theory of Senate Voting on Supreme Court Justices. National Science Foundation. 1988-89 (with Albert Cover).

NSF Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grants (Co-PI): Valerie Hoekstra (1994-95), Ehud Sommer (2006-07), Maxwell Mak (2007-08).

Minority Recruitment Grant, SUNY at Stony Brook, Fall 1985, Spring 1988.

Non-Tenured Faculty Research Grant, SUNY at Stony Brook, 1986-87.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND COLLOQUIA

Binghamton University
Cornell Law School
Colgate University
Columbia University (2)
George Washington University
Georgetown University
Haifa University School of Law
Hebrew University
Hebrew University School of Law
Hofstra University School of Law
New York University
New York University School of Law (3)
Northwestern University School of Law (3)
Princeton University
Rutgers University
Syracuse University
Tel Aviv University (3)
University of Buffalo School of Law
University of California-Davis
University of Chicago
University of Chicago Law School
University of Georgia
University of Iowa
University of Minnesota
University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
University of North Carolina School of Law
University of North Carolina-Charlotte
University of Pennsylvania School of Law (2)
University of Texas School of Law
University of Southern California School of Law
Vanderbilt Law School (2)
Vanderbilt University
Washington University in St. Louis (3)
Yale University (4)

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PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Member

American Political Science Association
Midwest Political Science Association (Life Member)
Southern Political Science Association

Referee

American Journal of Political Science
American Political Science Review
American Politics Research
Journal of Politics
Judicature
Law and Social Inquiry
Law and Society Review
National Science Foundation
Polity
Western Political Quarterly

Other

Secretary-Treasurer, Law, Courts and Judicial Processes Section, American Political Science Association, 1990--1993.
Selection Committee, Best Graduate Paper, Law Courts and Judicial Processes Section, American Political Science Association, 1990.
Selection Committee, Best Paper in Women and Politics, Southern Political Science Association, 1990.
Editorial Board, *American Politics Quarterly*, 1992--.
Executive Council, Midwest Political Science Association, 1995-1997.
Nominations Committee, Midwest Political Science Association 1997-98.
Editorial Board, *Journal of Politics*, 1998-2000.
Editorial Board, *American Journal of Political Science*, 1998-2001.
Program Chair, Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association, 1997-98.
Program Chair, Law and Courts Section, Midwest Political Science Association, 1999-2000.
Chair, Edward S. Corwin Dissertation Award Committee, American Political Science Association, 1997.
Chair, Wadsworth Publishing Award Committee, 2000, for best book or article, 10 years or older, that has made a lasting impression on the field of law and courts.
Chair, Nominations Committee, Midwest Political Science Association 2000-2001.
Chair, Program Committee, Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2003.
Chair, Nominations Committee, Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association, 2003.
Chair, Lifetime Achievement Award Committee, Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association, 2005.
Chair, Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association, 2006-07.
President, Midwest Political Science Association, 2008-09.

T

Chair, Teaching and Mentoring Award Committee, Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association, 2008-09.

Chair, Lifetime Achievement Award Committee, Law and Courts Section, American Political Science Association, 2010-11.

Member, SUNY Faculty Diversity Program committee, 2013-2016.

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Faculty Advisor, Minority Research Apprenticeship Program, 1990, 1991, 1993.

Faculty Advisor, Research Experience for Undergraduates, 1992, 1994.

Director, Socio-Legal Studies Program, 1987-88, 1994-95.

Socio-legal Studies Steering Committee, 1985--1997.

Dean's Search Committee, 1987-88.

University Senate, 1982-1987.

Arts and Science Senate, 1982-1987.

Graduate Council Fellowship Committee, 1998.

Committee on Graduate Studies, Department of Political Science, 1985-1987, 1990--2003 .

Committee on Undergraduate Studies, Department of Political Science, 1993-2002.

Academic Judiciary Committee, 1994-2002.

Chair, Dean's Search Committee, College of Arts and Sciences, 2001-02.

Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Political Science, 2001-2003.

Co-Chair, President's Task Force on Academic Organization, 2005-07.

Dean Search Committee, School of Business, 2006-07

Stony Brook Distinguished Professor Screening Committee, 2006-2011

TA-GA Committee, College of Arts and Sciences, 2007-08

Dean/Southampton Vice President Search Committee, 2008-09.

Honorary Degree Selection Committee, 2008-2010.

Stony Brook Law School Establishment Committee, 2008-2010

Provost Strategic Advisory Council, 2008-2010

Affiliate Faculty, Stony Brook Southampton, 2009-2010.

Dean Search Committee, College of Arts and Sciences 2013-14

Dean's Transition Committee, College of Arts and Sciences, 2014-15

Stony Brook Distinguished Professor Screening Committee, 2013-2017

SUNY Distinguished Professor Screening Committee, 2013-2017

Dean Search Committee, School of Social Welfare,

PUBLIC SERVICE

Trustee, Mount Sinai Board of Education, 2002-2011

Vice President, Mount Sinai Board of Education, 2007-2009

Supervisor, Mount Sinai Adult Education basketball program, 2013--

REFERENCES

Lee Epstein, Ethan A.H. Shepley Distinguished University Professor, Washington University in St. Louis
Center for Empirical Research in the Law, Campus Box 1120, One Brookings Drive, St. Louis,
MO 63130-4899

Micheal Giles, Goodrich C. White Professor of Political Science, Department of Political Science,
Emory University, Atlanta, GA 30322

Harold Spaeth, Department of Political Science, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824